

Yue Fei

Ep. 95

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Caishi	采石	Site of one of the first naval battles in history
Ci	词	A type of Chinese lyric poetry
Dongbei	东北	Northeast
Doujiang	豆浆	Soy Milk breakfast that pairs excellently with a golden fried youtiao
Eguo Jintuo Zuibian	鄂國金佗稡编	The Biography of Yue Fei by Yue Ke
Gaozong Emperor	高宗帝	First ruler during the Southern Song period, son of Huizong Emperor
Guan Yu	关羽	Featured in CHP-081, sworn brother of Liu Bei and Zhang Fei, later made the God of War
Hailing Wang	海陵王	Hurchen prince who went on to become emperor and had grand designs on the Southern Song. Invaded below the Yangzi and lost.
Han Shizhong	韩世忠	Military commander, along with Yue Fei, who fought off the Jurchens during the Northern and Southern Song
Jin Dynasty	金朝	The Jurchen Jin Dynasty (Jin first tine)
Jin Dynasty	晋朝	Jin, fourth tone, the dynasty that ran from 265-420AD (Western & Eastern Jin)
Jingkang Shibian	靖康事变	The Jingkang Incident
Kaifeng	开封	Kaifeng, Henan, capital of the Northern Song
Liao	辽	The Liao Khitan Dyansty or people
Lin'an	临安	Near present day Hangzhou, capital during the Southern Song
Liu Bei	刘备	Sworn brother of Guan Yu and Zhang Fei

Luo Guanzhong	罗贯中	Author credited with writing The Romance of the Three Kingdoms
Prince Kang	康王	Title of Gaozong emperor before being made emperor
Qi	齐国	A puppet state during the Southern Song based on the former great kingdom near the state of Lu in Shandong
Qidan	契丹	The Khitan (Mandarin)
Qin Hui	秦檜	The Gaozong emperor's chief minister who has been vilified for his supposed role in the downfall and murder of Yue Fei
Shangqiu	商丘	Located in Henan, first site of Shang Dynasty but also where Gaozong set up the 1st Southern Song capital
Shaoxing	绍兴	City just west of Ningbo and east of Hangzhou in Zhejiang province
Shaoxing Heyi	绍兴合议	The Shaoxing Treaty that brought peace in their time to the Southern Song
Sima Qian	司马迁	China's most famous historian, writer of the Shi Ji, Records of the Grand Historian
Tangdao	唐岛	Site of one of the first naval battles in history
Xiaozong	孝宗	Successor to the Gaozong emepror. He went all the way to pardon Yue Fei and others wronged by Qin Hui and his minions
Xixia	西夏	The Western Xia
Yang Yao	杨幺	Successor to Zhong Xiang, later defeated by Yue Fei
Yangzhou	扬州	Capital for a brief time, of the Southern Song until it finally settled in Lin'an
Youtiao	油条	Deep fried breadstick, a breakfast staple and anytime snack
Youzha gui	油炸鬼	Deep-fried ghost (rhymes with Qin Hui), the forerunner of the humble youtiao
Yue Fei	少品	The subject of today's podcast
Yue Jia Jun	岳家军	The Yue Family Army
Yue Ke	-	Grandson of Yue Fei who wrote the official biography of Yue Fei
Yuefei Miao	岳飞庙	The Yue Fei Temple
Zhang Fei	张飞	Sworn brother of Guan Yu and Liu Bei

Zhao Gou	赵構	Gaozong emperor's family and given name
Zhao Kuangyin	赵匡胤	Founder of the Song Dynasty, also known as Song Taizu
Zhenjiang	镇江	The vinegar capital of China, where the Gaozong emperor fled to initially during a Jurchen invasion
Zhong Xiang	钟相	Rebel leader put down during Southern Song
Zhoushan	舟山	Located off the coast of Zhejiang near Ningbo