



# The History China India Relations

Ep. 82

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Aksai Chin	阿克塞钦	Disputed territory right on the westernmost border of Xinjiang and Tibet
Arunachal Pradesh	啊鲁纳恰尔邦	The other disputed territory (between Bhutan and Myanmar)
Ashoka the Great	阿育王	One of the greatest rulers of India (304-232 BC)
Cishan	磁山	Early Neolithic Culture in China
Daoguang	道光	Emperor during the Opium War
Daxia	大夏	Kingdom known as Bactria, in present day Afghanistan
Faxian	法显	Early Buddhist pilgrim to India
Fuxi	伏羲	First of the mythical Three Sovereigns of China
Harappan Culture	-	Ancient culture in India app. 3300-1300BC, covered NW India, all of Pakistan and part of Afghanistan
Hemudu	河姆渡	Early Neolithic Culture in China
Laozi	老子	a.k.a Lao-tzu, Wrote the Dao De Jing
Longshan	龙山	Early Neolithic Culture in China
Mathura, Kanauji, Kapilavastu, Kushinagar, Vaishali, Pataliputra, Kashi,	-	Ancient cities in India whose pronunciation Laszlo butchered
Mohenjo-Daro	-	Ancient Indus River Valley civilization (2600BC)
Peiligang	裴李岗	Early Neolithic Culture in China
Pengtoushan	彭头山	Early Neolithic Culture in China

<b>Qin Shihuang</b>	<b>秦始皇</b>	First emperor of China
<b>Shang</b>	<b>商</b>	First documented dynasty in China (Bronze Age in China)
<b>Shendu</b>	<b>身毒</b>	Ancient name of India
<b>Shun</b>	<b>舜</b>	The last of the Five Emperors who passed the throne to Yu the Great, founder of the Xia
<b>Siddhartha Gautama</b>	<b>释迦牟尼</b>	The Buddha
<b>Xia</b>	<b>夏</b>	First dynasty of China, though no solid evidence uncovered yet to prove its existence
<b>Xianfeng</b>	<b>先锋</b>	Emperor during the misery years of the Qing
<b>Xuanzang</b>	<b>玄奘</b>	Tang Dyansty monk who made a famous pilgrimage to India
<b>Yangshao</b>	<b>仰韶</b>	Early Neolithic Culture in China
<b>Yao</b>	<b>尧</b>	One of the mythical Five Emperors of China
<b>Yu the Great</b>	<b>大禹</b>	Founder of the Xia Dynasty
<b>Zhang Qian</b>	<b>张骞</b>	Great explorer during the Han Dynasty
<b>Zheng He</b>	<b>郑和</b>	Great Ming Dynasty explorer
<b>Zhou</b>	<b>周</b>	Second Bronze Age Dynasty, followed the Shang