



TERMS REFERENCED IN EPISODE

# The Hakka Kongsis of Borneo (Part 2)

Ep. 279

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Hokkien	福建	The people and culture of mostly Southern Fujian
Teochew	潮州	The people and culture of the Chaoshan region of Eastern Guangdong, Chaozhou-Shantou and Jieyang
Cantonese	粤 / 广州人	The people and culture of southern Guangdong, in and around the city of Guangzhou and the Pearl River Delta region
Kongsi	公司	Modern day definition means a company or corporation. In this episode it means a kind of association or brotherhood
Bàn Táng Fān	半唐番	A term used for the offspring of Chinese and local Dayak people
Héshùn Zǒngtīng	和顺总厅	An alliance of fourteen kongsis that were setup in Mantrado, West Kalimantan that lasted 1777-1854
Lánfāng Kongsi	兰芳公司	The Kongsi that was setup in Mandor, West Kalimantan by Luo Fangbo that lasted 1776-1884
Sāntiáogōu Kongsi	三条沟公司	Another "Kongsi Republic" formerly part of the Heshun Alliance who struck out on their own after internal struggles with other Heshun kongsis
Dàgǎng Kongsi	大港公司	One of the major kongsis of the Heshun Zongting alliance who dominated the kongsi in its final decades
Koxinga	郑成功	Known also by his Hokkien honorific name 国姓爷. Lived from 1624-1662. Ming Dynasty loyalist who resisted the Qing Dynasty from his base in Southeast China, mostly Fujian and Taiwan.