



TERMS REFERENCED IN EPISODE

# Kawashima Yoshiko (Part 1)

Ep. 241

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
<b>Aixīn Juéluó</b>	爱新觉罗	The Aishin Gioro clan of the Manchus
<b>Aixīn Juéluó Xiǎnyú</b>	爱新觉罗顯玕	Princess Xiǎnyú, Kawashima Yoshiko's birth name
<b>Dàlù Làngrén</b>	大陆浪人	Tairiku Rōnin, "wandering adventurers" who played roles small and large in China during the Japanese occupation
<b>Dōngzhēn</b>	东珍	The Courtesy Name of Kawashima Yoshiko
<b>Empress Wǎnróng</b>	婉容皇后	1906-1946, Empress Consort of Puyi. She lived quite a sad and tragic life
<b>Féng Yùxiáng</b>	冯玉祥	1882-1948, known as The Christian Warlord and The Betraying General. A major figure from the warlord era
<b>Guómínjūn</b>	国民军	National People's Army. Also the name of Feng Yuxiang's Clique
<b>Guāndōng military</b>	关东军	Known popularly as the Kwantung Army, they were part of the Japanese Imperial Army that ran things in China
<b>Guāngxù</b>	光绪	Reigned 1875-1908, second to the last emperor of China. Didn't get to enjoy a terribly happy reign as emperor
<b>Háogé</b>	豪格	Hooge, (1609-1648), son of Hóngtáijí 洪台极, the founder of the Qīng Dynasty
<b>Hè Lì Jī Qún</b>	鹤立鸡群	A Crane among chickens, someone who really stands out
<b>Hóngtáijí</b>	洪台极	1592-1643, 2nd Khan of the Later Jin Dynasty and founder of the Qīng Dynasty
<b>Joan Chen</b>	陈冲	Chinese-American actress famous for many roles including her portrayal of Empress Wanrong in The Last Emperor
<b>John Lone (Zūn Lóng)</b>	尊龙	Great all around entertainer probably most famous for his role in The Last Emperor
<b>Kāngxī</b>	康熙	Reigned 1661-1722, the long-reigning fourth emperor of the Qing, and one of the better ones
<b>Kawashima Naniwa</b>	川島浪速	1865-1949, Adoptive father of Kawashima Yoshiko

<b>Kawashima Yoshiko</b>	川岛芳子	1907-1948 Beijing-born Manchu princess of the Aisin Gioro clan.
<b>Lady Zhāng Jiā Shì</b>	张佳氏	Prince Sù's widow, Yoshiko's mother
<b>Lóngyù Huánghòu</b>	隆裕皇后	Knoen as Empress Xiaodingjing, she lived 1868-1913. Later became Empress Dowager Lóngyù, consort to the Guangxu Emperor and adoptive mother of Puyi
<b>Lǚshùnkǒu</b>	旅顺口	A historic district of Dalian, known as Port Arthur in the bad old days
<b>Nǚ'ěrhāchì</b>	努尔哈赤	Nurhaci, (1559-1626) the founder and first khan of the Manchu Later Jīn Dynasty that ran 1616-1636. Father of Hong Taiji
<b>Pǔyí</b>	溥仪	1906-1967, The last emperor of the Qing Dynasty. Also known as the Xuāntǒng Emperor 宣统帝
<b>Qiánlóng</b>	乾隆	Another long-reigning Qing emperor who sat on the Dragon Throne from 1733-1796
<b>Qīng Dynasty</b>	清朝	China's last imperial dynasty (so far). Ran from 1644-1911
<b>Shànqí</b>	善耆	1866-1922, the 10th generation Prince Su. Father of Kawashima Yoshiko
<b>Shùnzhi</b>	顺治	1643-1661, First Qing emperor to reign from the new capital in Beijing
<b>Sù Qīnwáng</b>	肃亲王	A high ranking royal peerage used in China during the Qing
<b>Tiānjīn</b>	天津	Port city about an hour or so away from Beijing
<b>Wú Pèifú</b>	吴佩孚	1862-1938, Succeeded Feng Guozhang as head of the Zhili Clique, also former president of China
<b>Yuán Shìkǎi</b>	袁世凯	1859-1916, Military and government official and first president of the Republic of China. Also called "The First Warlord"
<b>Yōngzhèng</b>	雍正	Qing emperor who reigned 1722-1735
<b>Zhāng Xūn</b>	张勋	1854-1923, Qing loyalist general who attempted to restore the abdicated emperor Puyi in the Manchu Restoration of 1917. He also supported Yuan Shikai during his time as president
<b>Zhāng Zuòlín</b>	张作霖	1875-1928, The Manchurian Warlord, another major warlord in his day
<b>Zì</b>	字	Courtesy name, a name some Chinese took on when they reached adulthood