



TERMS REFERENCED IN EPISODE

# The Warlord Era (Part 10)

Ep. 240

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
2nd Zhili Fèngtiān War	第二次直奉戰爭	Second time around with Wu Peifu squaring off against Zhang Zuolin from Sept-Nov 1924. Zhili lost thanks to Feng Yuxiang
Bái Chóngǐ	白崇禧	1893-1966 Muslim warlord who later became one of the NRA's most prominent generals
Běipíng	北平	The name of Beijing for a brief while until the Communists changed it back in 1949
Chén Lífū	陈立夫	He ran Chiang's Investigation Section of the KMT Organization Department
Chǔ Yùpú	褚玉璞	1887-1929, former Zhang Zuolin and Fengtian Clique stalwart. Also one of The Dogmeat Generals comrades
Cáo Kūn	曹錕	1862-1938, Zhili Clique leader and president of China for a short time
Duke Huán of Qí	齐桓公	Rule of Qi State in Shandong from 685 to 643 BCE
Duàn Qírui	段祺瑞	1865-1936. Warlord and China politician. Also served as premier. Originally from Hefei, Anhui, he headed the Anhui Clique
Dài Lì	戴笠	The Himmler of China, head of Chiang Kai-shek's secret police organization
Dàlián	大连	Strategic port city in Liaoning Province where Port Arthur / Lushunkou located
dūjūn	督军	military governor of a province
Eastern Zhōu Dynasty	东周	Ran from approximately 770 to 256 BCE, comprising the second half of the Zhou Dynasty when the capital was at Luoyang. Also known as the Spring & Autumn and Warring States periods
Féng Yùxiáng	馮玉祥	1882-1948, known as The Christian Warlord and The Betraying General. A major figure from the warlord era
Guāndōng Army	关东军	Known in Japan as the Kantō-gun. They were a part of the Imperial Japanese Army and responsible for most of the atrocities carried out by Japan in China.
Guǎngdōng	广东	Province in Southern China
Guǎngxī	广西	Province in Southwest China next door to Guangdong

<b>Gānsù</b>	<b>甘肃</b>	Western province of China. Capital is at Lanzhou
<b>Héběi</b>	<b>河北</b>	Northern province of China, where Beijing is physically located. During the Warlord Era the province was known as Zhili
<b>Hénán</b>	<b>河南</b>	Ancient province in on the Yellow River "Where China began"
<b>Hénán</b>	<b>河南</b>	Northern province of China
<b>Hóng Qiāng Huì</b>	<b>红枪会</b>	The Red Spears Society
<b>Húběi</b>	<b>湖北</b>	Central Chinese province where Wuhan is located
<b>Húnán</b>	<b>湖南</b>	Province in south central China with its capital at Changsha
<b>Hēilóngjiāng</b>	<b>黑龙江</b>	Another of the three provinces of Manchuria
<b>Jiāngsū</b>	<b>江苏</b>	Coastal Province in East China north of Shanghai
<b>Jiāngxī Soviet</b>	<b>中央革命根据地</b>	Also known as the Jiangxi-Fujian Soviet. Lasted from 1931 to 1934.
<b>Jīnán</b>	<b>济南</b>	Capital city of Shandong Province
<b>Jílín</b>	<b>吉林</b>	The third province that makes up the region of Manchuria
<b>Jǐngāngshān</b>	<b>井冈山</b>	City in southwest Jiangxi province where mountains are located that served as Mao's base during the early 30's.
<b>Liáoníng</b>	<b>辽宁</b>	One of the three provinces making up Manchuria. Liaoning known for a while as Fengtian Province
<b>Liú Zhēnnián</b>	<b>刘珍年</b>	1898-1935, One of Zhang Zongchang's close generals, later a warlord in his own right. Known also as "The Killer"
<b>Luòyáng</b>	<b>洛阳</b>	Ancient capital located in Henan province
<b>Lín Zéxú</b>	<b>林则徐</b>	1785-1850 Viceroy of Guangdong-Guangxi, famous for standing up to the foreign powers in the early stages of the Opium War conflict
<b>Lǐ Zōngrén</b>	<b>李宗仁</b>	1890-1969, Guangxi Warlord who later served as Vice president and president of the Republic of China
<b>Manchukuo (Mǎnzhōuguó)</b>	<b>满洲国</b>	Japanese Puppet state setup in Manchuria in 1932
<b>Máo Zédōng</b>	<b>毛泽东</b>	1893-1976, Great 20th century revolutionary who ruled China from its founding in 1949 till his death in 1976. Responsible for a lot of death, among other things.
<b>Mǎ Clique.</b>	<b>马家军</b>	The Muslim warlords of northwest China (Qinghai, Gansu, Ningxia). The four primary warlords were Ma Bufang , Ma Hongkui, Ma Hongbin and Ma Buqing

<b>Nánjīng</b>	南京	Capital of Jiangsu province, the Republic of China and seat of Chiang's government
<b>Pǔyí</b>	溥仪	The Last Emperor of China. Lived from 1906-1967
<b>Qí</b>	齐国	During ancient times Qi was a kingdom in Shandong with its capital at Linzi
<b>Qí Xièyuán</b>	齐燮元	1885-1946, Zhili Clique warlord. Later executed in 1946 as a Japanese collaborator
<b>Shāndōng</b>	山东	Coastal province in North China
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<b>Shānxī</b>	山西	Northern and very ancient province in China
<b>Shī Cóngbīn</b>	施从滨	Commander in Sun Chuanfang's army. Executed by Sun
<b>Shī Jiànqiào</b>	施剑翘	Daughter of Shi Congbin and Sun Chuanfang's executioner
<b>Shǎnxī</b>	陕西	Province in north central China where Xian is located
<b>Sūn Chuánfāng</b>	孙传芳	1885-1935, Known as The Nanking Warlord. One of the major warlords of the era
<b>Tiānjīn</b>	天津	Port city just to the southwest of Beijing
<b>Tài Shān</b>	泰山	Mount Tai, one of the Five Great Mountains of China (The 五岳)
<b>Táng Shēngzhì</b>	唐生智	1889-1970, Hunan warlord and general during the Second Sin-Japanese War
<b>Wú Pèifú</b>	吴佩孚	1862-1938, Succeeded Feng Guozhang as head of the Zhili Clique, also former president of China
<b>Wāng Jīngwèi</b>	汪精卫	1883-1944, controversial KMT leader who first led the Leftists and later became an anti-Communist. Foe of Chiang Kai-shek
<b>Wǎn Xì</b>	皖系	Ānhuī Clique
<b>Wūhàn</b>	武汉	City in Hubei made up of Wuchang, Hankou and Hanyang
<b>Xī'ān Incident</b>	西安事变	Happened December 12-26, 1936 in Xian. Zhang Xueliang's crazy attempt to force Chiang Kai-shek to join with the CCP to fight Japan
<b>Yán Xīshān</b>	閻錫山	1883-1960, the Shanxi Warlord, he ran things in Shanxi for thirty-eight years.
<b>Yāntái</b>	烟台	City in Northeast Shandong

<b>Yǔ the Great</b>	大禹	Mythical founder of the Xià Dynasty. Lived from 2123-2025 BCE, or so says Sima Qian
<b>Zhèjiāng</b>	浙江	Coastal Province in Central China
<b>Zhèng Jìchéng</b>	郑继成	son of Zheng Jicheng and executioner of Zhang Zongchang
<b>Zhèng Jīnshēng</b>	郑金声	Military general executed by Zhang Zongchang in 1927
<b>Zhīlǐ-Ānhuī War (Zhí-Wǎn Zhànzhēng)</b>	直皖战争	Fought between the forces of Cáo Kūn and Wú Pèifū on the Zhili side defeating Duàn Qírui's Ānhuī Army in 1920
<b>Zhāng Xuéliáng</b>	张学良	The Young Marshal, son of Zhang Zuolin. Lived a hundred years from June 3, 1901 to October 15, 2001
<b>Zhāng Zuòlín</b>	张作霖	1875-1928, The Manchurian Warlord, another major warlord in his day
<b>Zhāng Zōngchāng</b>	张宗昌	Known affectionately as The Dogmeat General, also known by many nicknames, he was one of Zhang Zuolin's best generals. Later became Military Governor of Shandong. Lived from 1881-1932