



TERMS REFERENCED IN EPISODE

The Warlord Era (Part 6)

Ep. 236

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Ān-Fú Club	安福俱乐部	Duàn Qírui's political organization
Ānhuī Clique	皖系	Also called The An-Fu Clique. One of the cliques that emerged after the death of Yuan Shikai. Leaders of this Clique were all from Anhui province
Ānhuī Zhílì War	皖系战争	July 14-23, 1920, war between Zhili and Anhui Cliques for control of the Beiyang government
Běiyáng government	北洋政府	The northern Chinese faction comprised of all the top military figures from the Beiyang Army
Chéngdé	承德	The city known in the modern Chinese history books as Jehol (Rehe). A popular summer residence of the Qing imperial court going back to Kangxi.
Cáo Kūn	曹錕	1862-1938, Succeeded Feng Guozhang as head of the Zhili Clique, also former president of China
Duàn Qírui	段祺瑞	1865-1936. Warlord and China politician. Also served as premier. Originally from Hefei, Anhui, he headed the Anhui Clique
First Zhílì-Fèngtiān War.	第一次直奉战争	April 1922-June 1922. War fought between the forces of Wu Peifu of the Zhili Clique against Zhang Zuolin of the Fengtian Clique. Wu Peifu prevailed.
Fèngtiān Clique	奉天系	The military and political organization headed by the Manchurian Warlord, Zhang Zuolin.
Féng Yùxiáng	冯玉祥	1882-1948, known as The Christian Warlord and The Betraying General. A major figure from the warlord era
Guómínjūn	国民军	National People's Army. Also the name of Feng Yuxiang's Clique
Guǎngzhōu	广州	Capital of Guangdong Province and the home base of Sun Yat-sen's Canton Government
Huái Army	淮军	Named after China's Huai River. Also called the Anhui Army. It was led by Li Hongzhang and later became part of the New Army and later, the Beiyang Army
Héběi	河北	Province in northern China known during the Warlord Era as Zhili
Lí Yuánhóng	黎元洪	Lived 1864-1928, president of the ROC 1916-1917 and 1922-23
Lú Yǒngxiáng	卢永祥	Military governor of Zhèjiāng and was an Ānhuī Clique man

Lǐ Hóngzhāng	李鸿章	1823-1901, Qing era general, diplomat and politician
Qí Xièyuán	齐燮元	Military governor in Jiāngsū and also was a Zhili Clique member and ally of Wu Peifu
Qínhuángdǎo	秦皇岛	Coastal city in northeast Hebei, located right where the Great Wall starts at Shanhaiguan
Second Zhili Fèngtiān War	第二次直奉战争	September to November 1924. The second war between the two powerful cliques of Fengtian led by Zhang Zuolin and Zhili led by Cao Kun and Wu Peifu
Shāndōng province	山东省	Coastal province in north China
Shānhǎiguān	山海关	Located around Qinhuangdao, Hebei province. Shanhai Pass. The part of the Great Wall built by Qi Jiguang during the Ming either begins at Shanhaiguan or terminates there. Shanhaiguan is located less than 200 miles from Beijing
Sun Yat-sen	孙逸仙	Called the "Father of Modern China." A revolutionary, statesman and KMT founder. Lived from 1866-1925
Sūn Chuánfāng	孙传芳	1885-1935, Known as The Nanking Warlord. One of the major warlords of the era
Tiānxià Dìyīguān	天下第一关	"The First Barrier under Heaven" as the Great Wall is called at Shanhaiguan
Wellington Koo	顾维钧	1926-1927, Republic of China statesman, diplomat and representative at the Paris Peace Conference 1919.
Whampoa Military Academy....	黄埔军校	Military academy opened in May 1924
Wáng Chǒnghuì	王宠惠	1881-1958, Close associate of Sun Yat-sen. Chinese diplomat and politician from 1912 to 1958.
Wáng Zhànyuán	王占元	1861-1934, Chinese general and warlord of Hubei province (Featured in Part 4 of this Warlord series)
Wú Pèifú	吴佩孚	1862-1938, Succeeded Feng Guozhang as head of the Zhili Clique, also former president of China
Yuán Shìkǎi	袁世凯	1859-1916, Military and government official and first president of the Republic of China. Also called "The First Warlord"
Zhili Clique	直系	The assemblage of mostly Hebei-based militarists and politicians. Their leader was Feng Guozhang. And upon Feng's death, the Zhili Clique was led by Cao Kun and Wu Peifu
Zhāng Xuéliáng	张学良	Son of Zhang Zuolin, Also known as the Young Marshal. Lived from 1901-2001, a hundred years
Zhāng Zuòlín	张作霖	1875-1928, The Manchurian Warlord, another major warlord in his day
Zhāng Zōngchāng	张宗昌	The Dogmeat General
Zhōu Ēnlái	周恩来	1898-1976, First Premier of the PRC. Served up until his death in 1976. Check out the eight-part series on his life